## KSG:NEWSPAPERCRUX, 25<sup>TH</sup> JUNE, 2020

#### **NEWSPAPER HIGHLIGHTS**

- People's Liberation Army (PLA)
  officers(of China), at the Corps
  Commanders meeting,said that
  the Galwan clash was an
  "unfortunate incident".
- Pakistan to remain on FATF(Financial Action Task Force)'greylist'.
- According to a UNESCO report ,The COVID19 pandemic has exacerbated inequalities in education systems across the world..
- North Korea suspends military action plan against South Korea.
   North Korea also blew up a liaison office last week and cut off communication hot lines with the South Korea.
- The new COVID19 outbreak that has infected hundreds of people in Beijing since early June is undercontrol.
- India GDP to contract 4.5% in 2020:IMF.Contraction first in decades for country.
- The Chinese army has crossed the border in another strategic area, the Depsang plains in Ladakh.
- The department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade (DPIIT) directed e-commerce firms to work out a mechanism that will enable customers to identify the country of origin for all products displayed on their platforms.
- Amid sliding prices of maize in the wake of the Covid-19 Pandemic, the Centre has notified norms for import of 5lakh tonnes of maize under Tariff Rate Quota Scheme(see extended news).
- India voices support for halt to hostilities in Libya.
- Key to Covid fight:Recovery rate almost 60%(Health Ministry).
- Chinese aggression at LAC premeditated: USC ongressman (B rad Sherman).
- Proposed "Indian National Space Promotion and Authorisation Centre", gets government nod to private participation in space sector.

# MAHARASHTRA NOTIFIES TILLARI FOREST AS CONSERVATION RESERVE

#### **Key facts**

- 1. Tillari conservation reserve is located in **sindhudurg district** of Maharashtra.
- **2.** It connects Mhadei wildlife sanctuary in Goa and Bhimgad wildlife Sanctuary in Karnatka.
- 3. It is an integral part of Sahyadari-Konkan wildlife corridor.
- **4.** Conservation reserve typically acts as **corridors between** national parks, wildlife sanctuaries.
- **5.** Any development or agricultural activity **needs** approval from the state and central wildlife boards.
- **6.** Conservation reserves were added by wildlife(Protection) Amendment Act,2002.
- 7. It is declared by state governments.

### US SUSPENDS WORK VISAS TILL END OF YEAR

### **Key facts**

- **1.** It was done to **protect domestic workers** in the wake of COVID-19 Pandemic.
- **2.** Visa Categories-**H-1B**-It allows US companies to employ foreign workers in specialised occupations for 3 years extendable to 6 years.
- **3.** H-4 Visa-Issued to immediate family members like spouse & children of H-1B workers.
- **4. L1 visas**-Highly skilled workers to US for a period of up to 7 years.
- **5.** Impact on India-Indian IT companies are **biggest beneficiaries** of the US H-1B visa.
- **6.** It can result on **worker wages** of Indian IT companies which send **low-cost worker on client sites** in the US.
- **7.** Expected to benefit The Indian outsourcing industry with US clients seen moving more work to India.

## WHAT IS TARIFF RATE QUOTA(TRQ) SYSTEM

#### Key facts

- **1.** A tariff-rate quota (TRQ) is a two-tiered tariff regime that combines two policy instruments (import quota and tariff) to regulate imports.
- **2.** TRQ regime allows a lower tariff rate on imports of a given product within a specified quantity and requires a higher tariff rate on imports exceeding that quantity.

## ARCTIC HEAT WAVES

## **Key facts**

- 1. Recently, Arctic Circle has recorded new high temperatures reaching over 38 degree Celsius in siberia.
- 2. 2016 was also the high temperature year.
- **3.** Reason-Absence of sea ice, Global rising temperature etcs.
- **4.** Impact-Threat to local vegetation, ecology, human health.

#### BEIDOU NAVIAGTION SATELLITE SYSTEM

#### **Key facts**

1. China Launched the last satellite of its Beidou satellite constellation completing a new global navigation system.